

UNIT 14 – INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

VOCABULARY

- organization (n)	tổ chức
- (be) involved in	liên hệ đến
- Red Cross Society = The Red Cross	Hội chữ thập đỏ
- humani‘tarian (a)	nhân đạo
- dedicate to (v) /‘dedikeit/ ≈ devote to (v)	cống hiến
- wounded soldier	lính bị thương
- civilian (n) /sə‘viliən/	dân thường
- prisoner (n)	tù nhân
- victim (n)	nạn nhân
- disaster (n)	thảm họa
- epi‘demic (n)	dịch bệnh
- famine (n)	nạn đói
- initiate (v)	khởi đầu / khởi xướng
- initiative (n, a)	bước đầu, bắt đầu
- appall (v)	làm kinh hãi
- appeal (v)	kêu gọi
- delegate (n)	đại biểu
- official (a)	chính thức
- convention (n)	bảng hiến pháp
- disaster-stricken	bị thiên tai tàn phá
- federation (n)	liên đoàn, liên bang
- result in	đưa đến, đem lại kết quả
- mission (n)	sứ mệnh
- headquarters (n)	trụ sở chính
- ca‘tastrophe (n)	tai ương, thảm họa
- tsu‘nami (n)	sóng thần

- hesitation (n)	sự do dự
- 'hesitate (v)	do dự, ngần ngại
- wash away	cuốn trôi đi, quét sạch
- (be) in place	sẵn sàng
- provide s.o with sth	cung cấp
- provide sth to s.o	cung cấp
- advocate for	ủng hộ, bào chữa
- potential (n)	tiềm năng
- witness (v)	chứng kiến
- UN = United Nations	Liên Hiệp Quốc
- UNICEF = United Nations Children's Fund	Quỹ Nhi đồng Liên Hiệp Quốc
- WHO = World Health Organization	Tổ chức y tế thế giới
- WWF = World Wildlife Fund	Quỹ động vật hoang dã
- establish (v) = set up	thành lập
- objective (n) = aim (n)	mục tiêu
- colony (n)	thuộc địa
- charity (n)	từ thiện
- fill in	điền vào (tờ đơn, xin)
- look up	tra cứu
- give up	từ bỏ
- put on	mặc vào
- take off	tháo ra, cất cánh (máy bay)
- turn on # turn off	mở lên, bật lên / tắt
- wash up	rửa chén
- turn up = arrive	đến
- go on	tiếp tục
- go off	nổ, reo
- look after / take care of	chăm sóc

- Mission: -----

B. SPEAKING

Note: Clauses and phrases of result (Mệnh đề và cụm từ chỉ kết quả)

1. sothat (quá đến nỗi)

S + V + SO + ADJ / ADV + THAT + S + V

Ex: The bag is so heavy that I can't carry it.

2. suchthat

S + V + SUCH + (A / AN) + AJD + N + THAT + S + V

Ex: It was such a heavy bag that I can't carry it.

3. too to (quá ...không thể)

S + V + TOO + ADJ / ADV + (FOR + O) + TO-INF

Ex: The bag was too heavy for me to carry.

4. enoughto (đủđể có thể)

a/ S + V + ADJ / ADV + ENOUGH + (FOR + O) + TO-INF

Ex: I'm not strong enough to carry the bag

b/ S + V + ENOUGH + N + (FOR + O) + TO-INF

Ex: I don't have enough money to buy what I want.

Task 1: (textbook, page 155)

Task 2: Choose the best answers

- The road is _____.
A. too slippery that we can't drive fast
B. too slippery for us to drive fast
C. too slippery that we drove fast
D. so slippery for us to drive fast
- The shirt is so small _____.
A. that I can't wear it
B. for me to wear it
C. enough that I can't wear it
D. and I can't wear it
- Last Sunday was _____ that we took a drive in the city.
A. so beautiful day
B. such a beautiful day
C. such beautiful day
D. so a beautiful day
- The chair was _____.
A. too heavy for me to carry
B. so heavy that I could carry
C. too light for me to carry
D. enough heavy for me to carry
- The furniture was _____.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| A. too expensive for me to buy | B. enough cheap for me to buy |
| C. so expensive that I could buy it | D. such expensive that I didn't buy it |

Task 3: Choose the best answers

- The car was so expensive that I didn't buy it.

A. The car was not so cheap that I couldn't buy it.	B. The car was such expensive that I didn't buy it.
C. The car was cheap enough for me to buy.	D. The car was too expensive for me to buy.
- This mountain is very high, we can't climb it.

A. This mountain is too high for us to climb.	B. This mountain is too high for us to climb it.
C. This mountain is so high that we climb it.	D. This mountain is so high that we can't climb.
- The test is too difficult for me to do.

A. The test is such difficult that I can't do it.	B. It is so a difficult test that I can't do it.
C. The test is so difficult that I can't do it	D. The test is such difficult that I can't do it.
- Are you very tall? Can you reach that picture?

A. Are you tall enough for that picture to reach?	B. Are you too tall to reach that picture?
C. Are you so tall that can reach that picture?	D. Are you tall enough to reach that picture?
- "Tom is too young to get married."

A. Tom is so young that he can get married.	B. Tom is so young that he can't get married.
C. Tom is such young that he can get married.	D. Tom is too young that he can get married.

Task 4: Choose the underlined part that needs correcting in each sentence

- There were so much books in the library that I didn't know which one to choose.
 A B C D
- It was so a funny film that I burst out laughing.
 A B C D
- The problems of pollution are too difficult for us to solving.
 A B C D
- The film was such boring that we had left before the end.
 A B C D
- The garden isn't big enough to playing football in.
 A B C D

C. LISTENING

Read the passage and do task 1 in the textbook (page 157)

In 1945 leaders from 51 countries met in San Francisco, California and organized the United Nations (often called the UN). World War II had just ended. Millions of people had died, and there was destruction everywhere.

People hoped they could build a future of world peace through this new organization. The United Nations has four main goals and purposes:

- To work together for international peace and to solve international problems;
- To develop friendly relations among nations;
- To work together for human rights for everyone of all races, religions, languages, and of both sexes;

4. To build a centre where nations can work together for these goals.

Today almost every country in the world is a member of The UN. Each country has signed an agreement that says:

- All members are equal.
- All members promise to solve international problems in a peaceful way.
- No member will use force against another member.
- All members will help the UN in its actions.
- The UN will not try to solve problems within countries except to enforce international peace.

Obviously, the United Nations has not been completely successful in its goals. There have been several wars since 1945. However, the organization has helped bring peace to some countries that were at war. It has helped people who left their countries because of wars. It has helped bring independence to colonies.

Note: Prepositions

Choose the best answers

1. Sorry I'm late. The car broke on the way here.
A. over B. about C. down D. round
2. "What shall I do with these old newspapers?" "Throw them"
A. away B. along C. off D. down
3. Everybody has been warned the dangers of smoking.
A. into B. against C. to D. from
4. We metaccident at the airport.
A. in B. into C. at D. by
5. Have you ever beenlove with anyone?
A. with B. to C. back D. in
6. Look! That car isfire.
A. at B. on C. against D. above
7. Tom has gone to Franceholiday.
A. on B. over C. for D. down
8. Many people are sent.....prison for crimes that they didn't commit.
A. at B. in C. to D. down
9. I think I'd like to worka farm.
A. in B. on C. above D. under
10. It was a lovely day. There wasn't a cloudthe sky.
A. at B. above C. from D. in
11. Did you come herecar or on foot?
A. on B. by C. in D. into
12. Thank you very much your presence.
A. after B. about C. with D. for
13. David was unemployed so he was financially dependent his wife.
A. on B. to C. of D. from

14. She suffers bad headaches.
A. in B. about C. from D. of
15. He was so drunken that he wasn't capable driving himself home.
A. to B. for C. of D. from

D. WRITING

Note: **Clauses and phrases of purpose (Mệnh đề và cụm từ chỉ mục đích)**

1. Mệnh đề chỉ mục đích:

KĐ: S + V + **so that / in order that** + S + **will/can/ may/ could/ would/ might** + V1

PD: S + V + **so that / in order that** + S + **won't / can't / couldn't / wouldn't / might not** + V1

Ex: I try to study hard so that / in order that I can pass my next exam.

2. Cụm từ chỉ mục đích:

KĐ: S + V + **to / in order to / so as to** + V1

PD: S + V + **in order not to / so as not to** + V1

Ex: I try to study hard to / in order to / so as to pass my next exam.
She got up early so as not to miss the bus.

EXERCISE 1: Choose the best answers

- Tom is wearing two pullover.....keep warm.
a. so that b. in order to c. so as d. in order that
- I'll give you my address.....you will be able to come with me
a. so as b. in order c. so that d. in order to
- The teacher spoke very slowly.....his pupils could understand what he said.
a. so b. so that c. so as d. so as to
- Mr. Baker went to the bank.....change some money.
a. so as b. in order to c. so that d. in order that
- We turned out the lights.....waste electricity
a. so as to b. so that not to c. so as not to d. in order to
- Paul went to the police station.....report that his motorbike had been stolen
a. so that b. in order to c. such as d. in order that
- Please shut the gate _____ the cows won't get out of the field.
a. so as to b. in order to c. so as not d. so that

EXERCISE 2: Choose the sentence (A, B, C or D) which has a similar meaning to the original sentence

- She is learning English because she wants to get a better job
a. She is learning English so that she gets a better job
b. She is learning English so as she gets a better job
c. She is learning English in order she can get a better job

- d. She is learning English so that she will be able to get a better job
2. Miss Linda Young locked the door in order that she wouldn't be disturbed.
 - a. Miss Linda Young locked the door so as not to be disturbed
 - b. Miss Linda Young locked the door so that she wouldn't be disturbed
 - c. Miss Linda Young locked the door in order not to be disturbed
 - d. All are correct
3. Daisy whispered because she didn't want anyone to hear their conversation
 - a. No one could hear the conversation when Daisy whispered
 - b. Daisy whispered so as not to hear their conversation
 - c. Daisy whispered in order not to hear their conversation
 - d. Daisy whispered so that no one could hear their conversation
4. She turned down the radio so that she wouldn't disturb the neighbors
 - a. She turned down the radio so as not to disturb the neighbors
 - b. She turned down the radio in order not to disturb the neighbors
 - c. She turned down the radio in order that she wouldn't disturb the neighbors
 - d. All are correct.
5. He will come early because he wants to be sure of meeting you
 - a. He will come early so as to be sure of meeting you
 - b. He will come early so that he will be sure of meeting you
 - c. A & B are correct
 - d. He will come early in order that be sure of meeting you
6. I got up early in order not to be late for school
 - a. I got up early so as to be late for school
 - b. I got up early so that I wouldn't be late for school
 - c. I got up early in order that I wasn't late for school
 - d. I got up early so as not being late for school
7. He's sitting in the front row in order to be able to hear every word the teacher says.
 - a. He's sitting in the front row so that he would be able to hear every word the teacher says.
 - b. He's sitting in the front row so that he wouldn't miss any word the teacher says
 - c. Both a & b are correct
 - d. Both a & b are incorrect
8. She went to the dentist to have her teeth pulled out.
 - a. She went to the dentist in order that she could pull out her teeth.
 - b. She went to the dentist so that he would pull out her teeth
 - c. She went to the dentist because of her teeth.
 - d. Both a & b

E. LANGUAGE FOCUS

I. Pronunciation: The falling tune

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| 1. a. initiate | b. medical | c. rapidly | d. possible |
| 2. a. volunteer | b. wherever | c. example | d. disaster |
| 3. a. disaster | b. prisoner | c. agency | d. family |
| 4. a. international | b. federation | c. society | d. dedication |

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|-------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 5. a. catastrophe | b. propose | c. become | d. survive |
| 6. a. treatment | b. struggle | c. initiate | d. total |
| 7. a. symbol | b. emergency | c. poverty | d. qualify |

II. Grammar and vocabulary:

PHRASAL VERBS (Grammar book, page 9)

EXERCISE: 1, 2, 3 in the textbook (page 159, 160, 161)

MỜI QUÝ KHÁCH THAM KHẢO MỘT SỐ WEBSITE CÔNG TY CHÚNG TÔI ĐÃ LÀM GẦN ĐÂY:

1. Thiết kế website:

- www.chepphim.net (Công ty TNHH DV - TM Vi Tính Thu Ngân)
- www.decalsaigon.com (Hệ thống cửa hàng decal)
- www.pvgasd.com.vn (Công ty Cổ phần phân phối khí thấp áp Dầu khí Việt Nam)
- www.fta.vn (Công ty TNHH nghiên cứu thị trường Định Hướng)
- <http://chuongtrinhchungnhan.com.vn> (Trung tâm Xúc tiến Thương mại và Đầu tư ITPC)
- www.susasoft.com/khangthinh (Công Ty TNHH XNK Khang Thịnh)
- www.vcptw.com (Công ty TNHH Vinh Cơ)
- www.tours-vietnam.com

2. Phần mềm:

Chúng tôi đã phát triển phần mềm ứng dụng cho các công ty sau:

a. Công ty cổ phần L&A :

+Website: www.l-a.com.vn

+Nội dung: phát triển hệ thống CRM trong lĩnh vực tuyển dụng

b. Công ty cổ phần xây dựng Đông Dương:

+Website: www.dongduongvn.com

+Nội dung: phát triển hệ thống CRM, chuyển đổi dữ liệu (Import) cũ vào phần mềm CRM

c. Công ty cổ phần Tân Vinh Cửu:

- +Website: www.tavicowood.com.
- +Nội dung: phát triển hệ thống phần mềm CRM

d.Công ty Vi Tính thu ngân:

- +Website: www.chepphim.net
- +Nội dung: phát triển phần mềm quản lý chép phim, bán linh kiện vi tính

e.Công ty dịch vụ vận tải Gió Mới:

- +Website: www.giomoi.tk
- +Nội dung: xây dựng phần mềm quản lý trong lĩnh vực chuyên phát nhanh

f.Công ty TNHH dịch vụ thương mại Thanh Bình:

- +Website: www.thabico.com
- +Nội dung: xây dựng phần mềm quản lý trong lĩnh vực nhập khẩu hóa chất.

. LIÊN HỆ

- Chúng tôi rất mong được hợp tác với Quý vị thành công trong việc xây dựng và phát triển hệ thống quản lý và chăm sóc khách hàng cho Quý công ty
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